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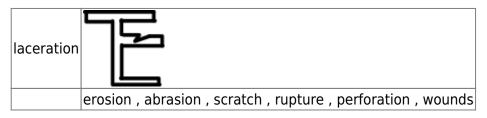
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# **ETIOLOGY**

\*I. The GENERAL CAUSES OF DISEASE, may be distinguished into such as are either

### Extrinsecal, and without the body; whether from

- Other bodies of a malignant dangerous quality, || either spreading their efficacy by insensible Effluvia: or such as being taken in a small quantity, prove destructive to life.
  - CONTAGION, Infection, taint, catching, run, spread, diffuse.
  - POISON, Venom, envenom, virulent.
- Violent motion; causing either || a dissolution of continuity: or too great a pressure upon the parts, when the skin is not cut.
  - ∘ WOUND, Hurt∎ Sore, vulnerary, cut, break ones head, Scarr.
  - BRUISE, Contusion, crush, batter, shatter.



## Intrinsecal; with relation to the

#### Humours

Humors; whether  $\|$  as to the error of Excess: or bad disposition.

- PLETHORA, Fulness.
- CACOCHYMIA, III humors.

### Qualities

Qualities; || according to the general name, denoting Excess or Defect: or that particular Indisposition which is most frequent, name|ly, too much Heat.

- DISTEMPER.
- INFLAMMATION.

#### **Parts and Vessels**

#### Stopping, or blowing of them up.

Stopping, or blowing of them up.

- OBSTRUCTION, Oppilation.
  - $\,\circ\,$  narrowing or decreasing and shortening in width , height or depth
    - narrowing of tubular structures
      - stenosis , coarctation , stricture leading to
        - ischemia
        - $\circ~\mbox{reversal}$  of flow
          - reflux
          - regurgitation
          - vomiting
  - $\circ\,$  due to accumulation of various elements
    - air
      - pneumothorax , pneumomediastinum , air embolism , pneumoperitoneum
    - water and other humours
      - cyst
    - stones
      - bile stones , kidney stone , salivary calculi
- INFLATION, puffed up, flatulent, windy.
  - $\circ$  widening , enlarging or increasing in height , width or depth
    - dilatation of tubular structures
      - aneurysm , varices , dilatation of intestine ,
    - enlargement of of hollow or compact organs
      - lungs , bladder , heart ( cardiomegaly , hypertrophy ) , ventriculomegaly
- STOPPING or Complete closure
  - Complete Closure
    - atresia , imperforate ( anus , vagina )

#### Putrefying, of them; considered according to the usual

- Antecedent, or Cause; **||** a Collection of putrid matter.
  - ABSCESSUS, Aposteme.
- Consequent, or Effect; in relation to the
  - Aperture or Cavity made by the Corrosion of this putrid mat|ter; being either || roundish, or oblong.
    - ULCER, Sore, Botch, Canker.
    - FISTULA.
  - Defect of animal spirits, whereby Sense and Motion is to be com|municated, so as a part becomes cadaverous and mortified, ac|cording to a || lesser: or greater degree.
    - GANGRENE.
    - SPHACELUS.

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